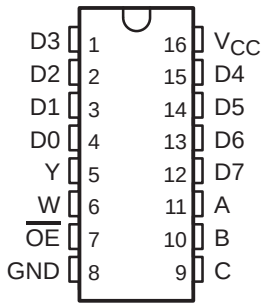
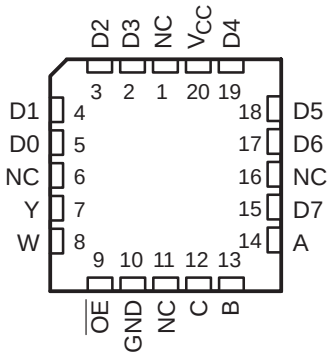
- **3-State Version of the ′ALS151**
- **3-State Outputs Interface Directly With System Bus**
- **Perform Parallel-to-Serial Conversion**
- **Complementary Outputs Provide True and Inverted Data**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) 300-mil DIPs**

SN54ALS251 . . . J PACKAGE
SN74ALS251 . . . D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54ALS251 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

description

These data selectors/multiplexers contain full binary decoding to select one-of-eight data sources and feature controlled complementary 3-state outputs.

The 3-state outputs can interface with and drive data lines of bus-organized systems. With all but one of the common outputs disabled (at the high-impedance state), the low impedance of the signal-enabled output drives the bus line to a high or low logic level. Both outputs are controlled by the output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input. The outputs are disabled when $\overline{OE}$ is high.

The SN54ALS251 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of –55°C to 125°C. The SN74ALS251 is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
SELECT			$\overline{OE}$		
C	B	A		Y	W
X	X	X	H	Z	Z
L	L	L	L	D0	$\overline{D0}$
L	L	H	L	D1	$\overline{D1}$
L	H	L	L	D2	$\overline{D2}$
L	H	H	L	D3	$\overline{D3}$
H	L	L	L	D4	$\overline{D4}$
H	L	H	L	D5	$\overline{D5}$
H	H	L	L	D6	$\overline{D6}$
H	H	H	L	D7	$\overline{D7}$

D0, D1, . . . D7 = the level of the respective D input

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

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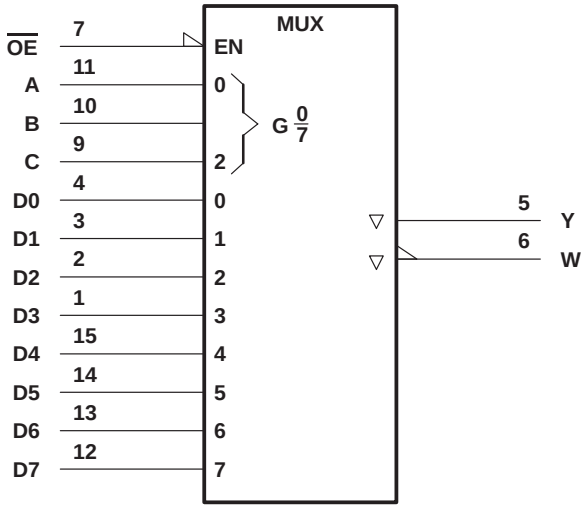
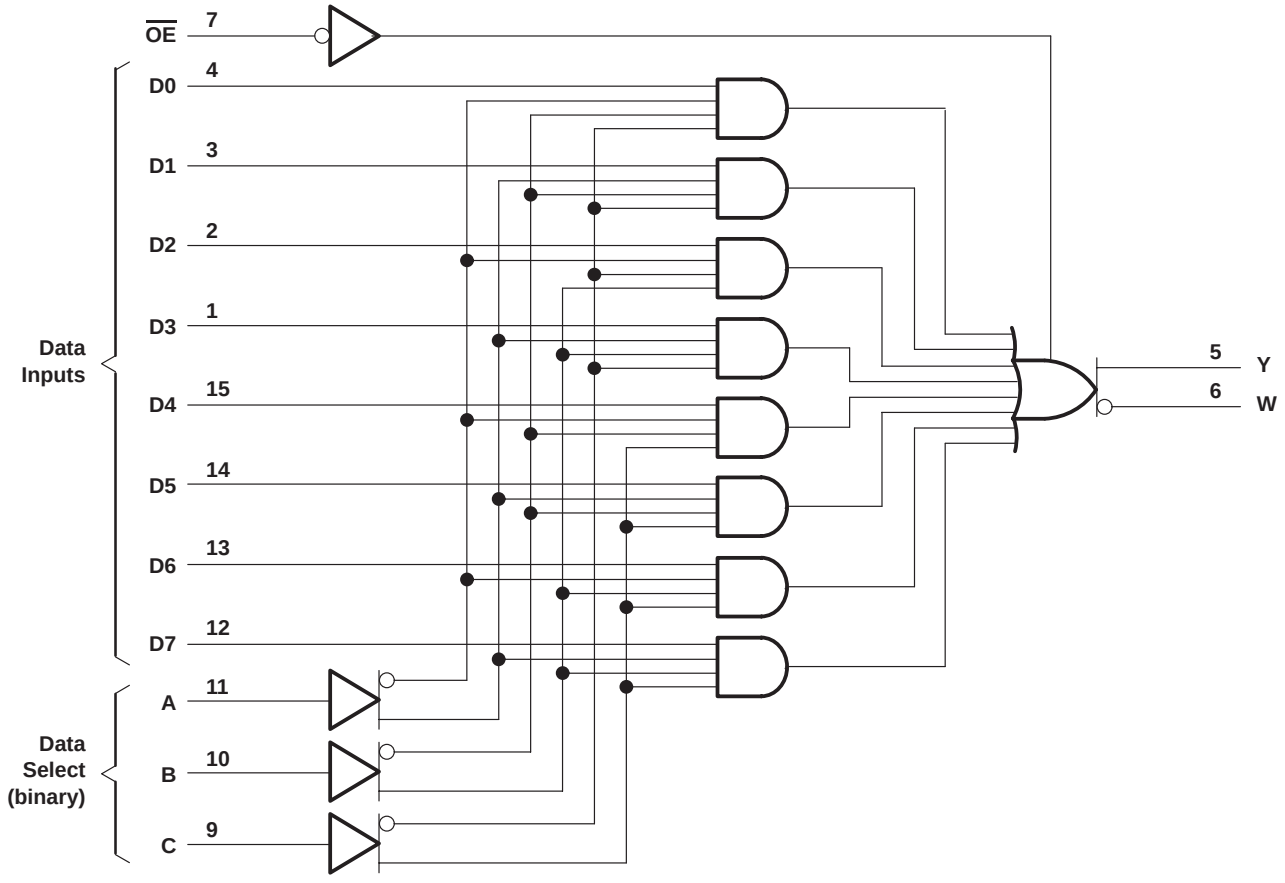
logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, and N packages.

logic diagram (positive logic)



Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, and N packages.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage, V_{CC} . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage, V_I . . . . . 7 V
Voltage applied to a disabled 3-state output . . . . . 5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A: SN54ALS251 . . . . . –55°C to 125°C
SN74ALS251 . . . . . 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

		SN54ALS251			SN74ALS251			UNIT
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage			0.7			0.8	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current			–1			–2.6	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current			12			24	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–55		125	0		70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		SN54ALS251			SN74ALS251			UNIT
				MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	
V_{IK}		V_{CC} = 4.5 V,	I_I = –18 mA			–1.5			–1.5	V
V_{OH}		V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V,	I_{OH} = –0.4 mA	V_{CC} –2			V_{CC} –2			V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	I_{OH} = –1 mA	2.4	3.3					
			I_{OH} = –2.6 mA				2.4	3.2		
V_{OL}		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	I_{OL} = 12 mA		0.25	0.4		0.25	0.4	V
			I_{OL} = 24 mA					0.35	0.5	
I_{OZH}		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_O = 2.7 V			20			20	µA
I_{OZL}		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_O = 0.4 V			–20			–20	µA
I_I		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 7 V			0.1			0.1	mA
I_{IH}		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 2.7 V			20			20	µA
I_{IL}		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 0.4 V			–0.1			–0.1	mA
I_O§		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_O = 4.5 V	–20		–112	–30		–112	mA
I_{CC}	Enabled	V_{CC} = 5.5 V	Inputs at GND		7	10		7	10	mA
	Disabled		Inputs at 4.5 V		9.4	14		9.4	14	

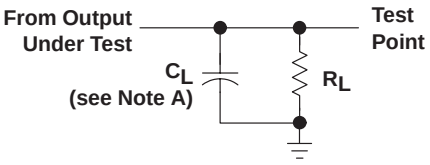
‡ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
§ The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS}.

switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

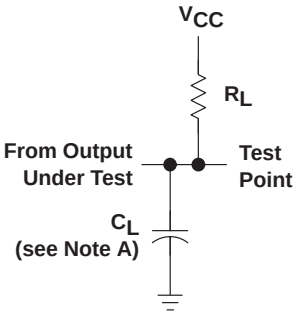
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C_L = 50 pF, R1 = 500 Ω, R2 = 500 Ω, T_A = MIN to MAX†				UNIT
			SN54ALS251		SN74ALS251		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A, B, or C	Y	1	21	5	18	ns
t_{PHL}			7	34	8	24	
t_{PLH}	A, B, or C	W	5	38	8	24	ns
t_{PHL}			7	26	7	23	
t_{PLH}	Any D	Y	2	15	2	10	ns
t_{PHL}			3	23	3	15	
t_{PLH}	Any D	W	3	25	3	15	ns
t_{PHL}			3	20	3	15	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	3	21	3	15	ns
t_{PZL}			3	19	3	15	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	W	3	21	3	15	ns
t_{PZL}			3	19	3	15	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	2	12	2	10	ns
t_{PZL}			1	18	1	10	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	W	2	12	2	10	ns
t_{PZL}			1	18	1	10	

† For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

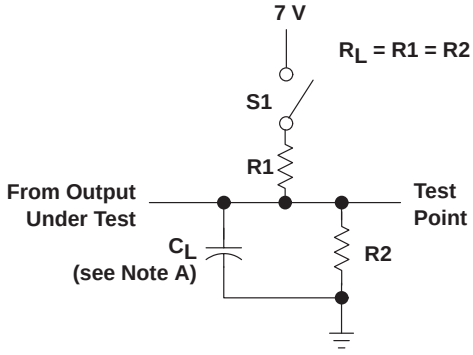
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
SERIES 54ALS/74ALS AND 54AS/74AS DEVICES



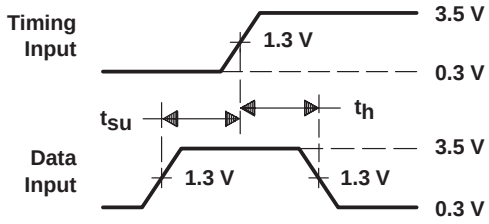
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR
BI-STATE
TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS



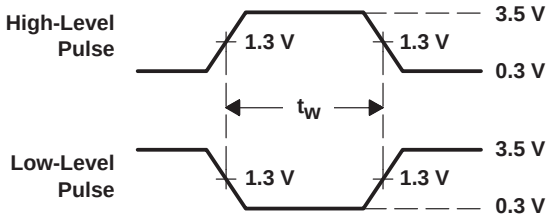
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR OPEN-COLLECTOR OUTPUTS



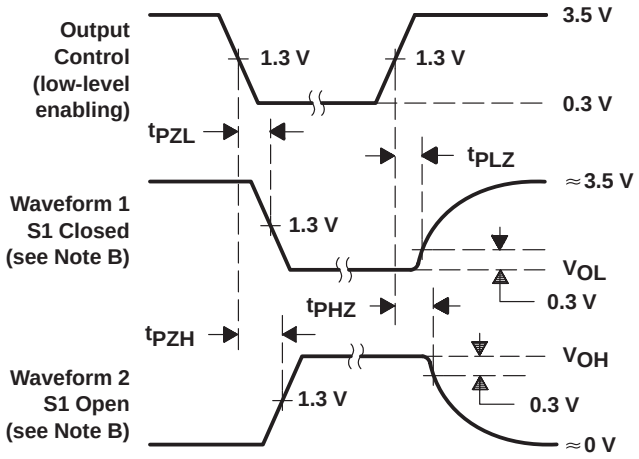
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR 3-STATE OUTPUTS



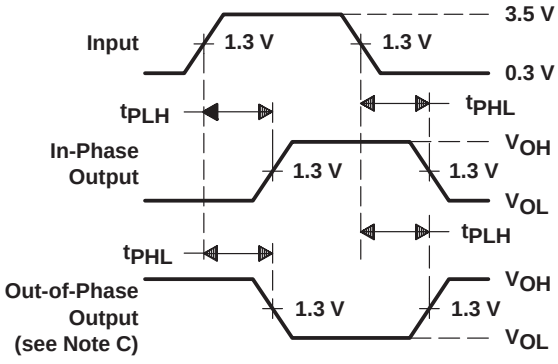
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATIONS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES, 3-STATE OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. When measuring propagation delay items of 3-state outputs, switch S1 is open.
D. All input pulses have the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, $t_r = t_f$ = 2 ns, duty cycle = 50%.
E. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

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